

### **PRIOR AUTHORIZATION POLICY**

**POLICY:** Inflammatory Conditions – Velsipity Prior Authorization Policy

Velsipity<sup>®</sup> (etrasimod tablets – Pfizer)

**REVIEW DATE:** 11/08/2023; selected revision 09/11/2024

#### **INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE**

THE FOLLOWING COVERAGE POLICY APPLIES TO HEALTH BENEFIT PLANS ADMINISTERED BY CIGNA COMPANIES, CERTAIN CIGNA COMPANIES AND/OR LINES OF BUSINESS ONLY PROVIDE UTILIZATION REVIEW SERVICES TO CLIENTS AND DO NOT MAKE COVERAGE DETERMINATIONS. REFERENCES TO STANDARD BENEFIT PLAN LANGUAGE AND COVERAGE DETERMINATIONS DO NOT APPLY TO THOSE CLIENTS. COVERAGE POLICIES ARE INTENDED TO PROVIDE GUIDANCE IN INTERPRETING CERTAIN STANDARD BENEFIT PLANS ADMINISTERED BY CIGNA COMPANIES. PLEASE NOTE, THE TERMS OF A CUSTOMER'S PARTICULAR BENEFIT PLAN DOCUMENT [GROUP SERVICE AGREEMENT, EVIDENCE OF COVERAGE, CERTIFICATE OF COVERAGE, SUMMARY PLAN DESCRIPTION (SPD) OR SIMILAR PLAN DOCUMENT] MAY DIFFER SIGNIFICANTLY FROM THE STANDARD BENEFIT PLANS UPON WHICH THESE COVERAGE POLICIES ARE BASED. FOR EXAMPLE, A CUSTOMER'S BENEFIT PLAN DOCUMENT MAY CONTAIN A SPECIFIC EXCLUSION RELATED TO A TOPIC ADDRESSED IN A COVERAGE POLICY. IN THE EVENT OF A CONFLICT, A CUSTOMER'S BENEFIT PLAN DOCUMENT ALWAYS SUPERSEDES THE INFORMATION IN THE COVERAGE POLICIES. IN THE ABSENCE OF A CONTROLLING FEDERAL OR STATE COVERAGE MANDATE, BENEFITS ARE ULTIMATELY DETERMINED BY THE TERMS OF THE APPLICABLE BENEFIT PLAN DOCUMENT. COVERAGE DETERMINATIONS IN EACH SPECIFIC INSTANCE REQUIRE CONSIDERATION OF 1) THE TERMS OF THE APPLICABLE BENEFIT PLAN DOCUMENT IN EFFECT ON THE DATE OF SERVICE; 2) ANY APPLICABLE LAWS/REGULATIONS; 3) ANY RELEVANT COLLATERAL SOURCE MATERIALS INCLUDING COVERAGE POLICIES AND; 4) THE SPECIFIC FACTS OF THE PARTICULAR SITUATION. EACH COVERAGE REQUEST SHOULD BE REVIEWED ON ITS OWN MERITS. MEDICAL DIRECTORS ARE EXPECTED TO EXERCISE CLINICAL JUDGMENT AND HAVE DISCRETION IN MAKING INDIVIDUAL COVERAGE DETERMINATIONS. COVERAGE POLICIES RELATE EXCLUSIVELY TO THE ADMINISTRATION OF HEALTH BENEFIT PLANS. COVERAGE POLICIES ARE NOT RECOMMENDATIONS FOR TREATMENT AND SHOULD NEVER BE USED AS TREATMENT GUIDELINES. IN CERTAIN MARKETS, DELEGATED VENDOR GUIDELINES MAY BE USED TO SUPPORT MEDICAL NECESSITY AND OTHER COVERAGE DETERMINATIONS.

# CIGNA NATIONAL FORMULARY COVERAGE:

#### **OVERVIEW**

Velsipity, a sphingosine 1-phosphate receptor modulator, is indicated for the treatment of **ulcerative colitis** (UC), in adults with moderately to severely active disease.<sup>1</sup>

### **Guidelines/Clinical Efficacy**

Velsipity is not currently addressed in UC guidelines. The American Gastroenterological Association (2020) and the American College of Gastroenterology (2019) have clinical practice guidelines on the management of moderate to severe UC and make recommendations for induction and maintenance of remission in adults. Both endorse the use of biologic agents and give specific patient circumstances in the selection for induction and maintenance therapies. Pivotal trials for Velsipity included adults with moderately to severely active UC who had an inadequate response or were intolerant to any of the following agents: oral aminosalicylates, corticosteroids, immunomodulators (e.g., 6-mercaptopurine and azathioprine), or a biologic (e.g., tumor necrosis factor inhibitor, Entyvio® [vedolizumab injection], or a Janus kinase inhibitor (e.g., Xeljanz® [tofacitinib tablets]).¹

### **POLICY STATEMENT**

Prior Authorization is recommended for prescription benefit coverage of Velsipity. All approvals are provided for the duration noted below. In cases where the approval is authorized in months, 1 month is equal to 30 days. Because of the specialized skills required for evaluation and diagnosis of patients treated with Velsipity as well as the monitoring required for adverse events and long-term efficacy, approval requires Velsipity to be prescribed by or in consultation with a physician who specializes in the condition being treated.

Velsipity® (etrasimod tablets – Pfizer)

is(are) covered as medically necessary when the following criteria is(are) met for FDA-approved indication(s) or other uses with supportive evidence (if applicable):

### **FDA-Approved Indications**

- **1. Ulcerative Colitis.** Approve for the duration noted if the patient meets ONE of the following (A <u>or</u> B):
  - A) <u>Initial Therapy</u>. Approve for 6 months if the patient meets ALL of the following (i, ii, and iii):
    - i. Patient is ≥ 18 years of age; AND
    - ii. Patient has had a trial of ONE systemic agent for ulcerative colitis; AND Note: Examples of systemic agents for ulcerative colitis include 6-mercaptopurine, azathioprine, cyclosporine, tacrolimus, or a corticosteroid such as prednisone, methylprednisolone. A trial of one biologic also counts as a trial of one systemic agent for ulcerative colitis. Refer to the Appendix for examples of biologics used for ulcerative colitis.
    - iii. The medication is prescribed by or in consultation with a gastroenterologist.
  - B) Patient is Currently Receiving Velsipity. Approve for 1 year if the patient meets BOTH of the following (i and ii):
    - i. Patient has been established on therapy for at least 6 months; AND Note: A patient who has received < 6 months of therapy or who is restarting therapy is reviewed under criterion A (Initial Therapy).
    - ii. Patient meets at least one of the following (a or b):
      - a) When assessed by at least one objective measure, patient experienced a beneficial clinical response from baseline (prior to initiating the requested drug); OR
        - <u>Note</u>: Examples of assessment for inflammatory response include fecal markers (e.g., fecal calprotectin), serum markers (e.g., C-reactive protein), endoscopic assessment, and/or reduced dose of corticosteroids.
      - b) Compared with baseline (prior to initiating Velsipity), patient experienced an improvement in at least one symptom, such as decreased pain, fatigue, stool frequency, and/or decreased rectal bleeding.

### CONDITIONS NOT RECOMMENDED FOR APPROVAL

Velsipity® (etrasimod tablets – Pfizer)
is(are) considered experimental, investigational or unproven for ANY other use(s) including the following (this list may not be all inclusive; criteria will be updated as new published data are available):

- Concurrent Use with a Biologic or with a Targeted Synthetic Oral Small Molecule Drug. This medication should not be administered in combination with another biologic or with a targeted synthetic oral small molecule drug used for an inflammatory condition (see <u>Appendix</u> for examples). Combination therapy is generally not recommended due to a potentially higher rate of adverse events and lack of controlled clinical data supporting additive efficacy.
- 2. Concurrent Use with Other Potent Immunosuppressants. In pivotal trials, patients who received Velsipity were not to receive concomitant treatment with non-corticosteroid immunosuppressive or immune-modulating therapies used for the treatment of ulcerative colitis. Combination therapy is generally not recommended due to a potential for a higher rate of adverse effects with combinations and lack of controlled clinical data supporting additive efficacy.<sup>1</sup> Note: Examples include 6-mercaptopurine, azathioprine, cyclosporine, and methotrexate.

#### **REFERENCES**

- 1. Velsipity® tablets [prescribing information]. New York, NY: Pfizer; October 2023.
- 2. Feuerstein JD, Isaac s KL, Schneider Y, et al. AGA clinical practice guidelines on the management of moderate to severe ulcerative colitis. *Gastroenterology*. 2020;158:1450-1461.
- 3. Rubin DT, Ananthakrishnan AN, Siegel CA, et al. American College of Gastroenterology clinical guideline: ulcerative colitis in adults. *Am J Gastroenterol*. 2019;114:384-413.

## **HISTORY**

Type of Revision	Summary of Changes	Review Date
New Policy	-	11/08/2023
Selected	Conditions Not Covered	09/11/2024
Revision	: Concurrent use with a Biologic or with a Targeted Synthetic Oral Small Molecule Drug was changed to as listed (previously oral small molecule drug was listed as Disease-Modifying Antirheumatic Drug). Added concurrent use with a potent immunosuppressant is not allowed.	

## **A**PPENDIX

	Mechanism of Action	Examples of Indications*
Biologics		•
Adalimumab SC Products (Humira®, biosimilars)	Inhibition of TNF	AS, CD, JIA, PsO, PsA, RA, UC
Cimzia® (certolizumab pegol SC injection)	Inhibition of TNF	AS, CD, nr-axSpA, PsO, PsA, RA
Etanercept SC Products (Enbrel®, biosimilars)	Inhibition of TNF	AS, JIA, PsO, PsA, RA
<b>Infliximab IV Products</b> (Remicade <sup>®</sup> , biosimilars)	Inhibition of TNF	AS, CD, PsO, PsA, RA, UC
<b>Zymfentra</b> ® (infliximab-dyyb SC injection)	Inhibition of TNF	CD, UC
<b>Simponi®, Simponi Aria®</b> (golimumab SC injection, golimumab IV infusion)	Inhibition of TNF	SC formulation: AS, PsA, RA, UC
		IV formulation: AS, PJIA, PsA, RA
<b>Tocilizumab Products</b> (Actemra® IV, biosimilar; Actemra SC, biosimilar)	Inhibition of IL-6	SC formulation: PJIA, RA, SJIA
		IV formulation: PJIA, RA, SJIA
Kevzara® (sarilumab SC injection)	Inhibition of IL-6	RA
Orencia® (abatacept IV infusion,	T-cell costimulation	SC formulation: JIA, PSA, RA
abatacept SC injection)	modulator	IV formulation: JIA, PsA, RA
<b>Rituximab IV Products</b> (Rituxan®, biosimilars)	CD20-directed cytolytic antibody	RA
Kineret® (anakinra SC injection)	Inhibition of IL-1	JIA^, RA
<b>Omvoh</b> ® (mirikizumab IV infusion, SC injection)	Inhibition of IL-23	UC
<b>Stelara</b> ® (ustekinumab SC injection, ustekinumab IV infusion)	Inhibition of IL-12/23	SC formulation: CD, PsO, PsA, UC
		IV formulation: CD, UC
Siliq® (brodalumab SC injection)	Inhibition of IL-17	PsO
<b>Cosentyx</b> ® (secukinumab SC injection; secukinumab IV infusion)	Inhibition of IL-17A	SC formulation: AS, ERA, nr-axSpA, PsO, PsA
		IV formulation: AS, nr-axSpA, PsA
Taltz® (ixekizumab SC injection)	Inhibition of IL-17A	AS, nr-axSpA, PsO, PsA
<b>Bimzelx</b> ® (bimekizumab-bkzx SC injection)	Inhibition of IL- 17A/17F	PsO
Ilumya® (tildrakizumab-asmn SC injection)	Inhibition of IL-23	PsO
<b>Skyrizi</b> ® (risankizumab-rzaa SC injection, risankizumab-rzaa IV infusion)	Inhibition of IL-23	SC formulation: CD, PSA, PsO, UC

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		IV formulation: CD, UC
Tremfya® (guselkumab SC injection,	Inhibition of IL-23	SC formulation: PsA, PsO, UC
guselkumab IV infusion)		IV formulation: UC
Entyvio® (vedolizumab IV infusion,	Integrin receptor	CD, UC
vedolizumab SC injection)	antagonist	

## **APPENDIX (CONTINUED)**

	Mechanism of Action	Examples of Indications*			
Oral Therapies/Targeted Synthetic Oral Small Molecule Drugs					
Otezla® (apremilast tablets)	Inhibition of PDE4	PsO, PsA			
Cibinqo™ (abrocitinib tablets)	Inhibition of JAK	AD			
	pathways				
Olumiant® (baricitinib tablets)	Inhibition of JAK	RA, AA			
	pathways				
Litfulo® (ritlecitinib capsules)	Inhibition of JAK	AA			
	pathways				
Leqselvi® (deuruxolitinib tablets)	Inhibition of JAK	AA			
	pathways				
Rinvoq® (upadacitinib extended-release	Inhibition of JAK	AD, AS, nr-axSpA, RA, PsA,			
tablets)	pathways	UC			
Rinvoq® LQ (upadacitinib oral solution)	Inhibition of JAK	PsA, PJIA			
	pathways				
Sotyktu® (deucravacitinib tablets)	Inhibition of TYK2	PsO			
Xeljanz® (tofacitinib tablets/oral	Inhibition of JAK	RA, PJIA, PsA, UC			
solution)	pathways				
Xeljanz® XR (tofacitinib extended-	Inhibition of JAK	RA, PsA, UC			
release tablets)	pathways				
Zeposia® (ozanimod tablets)	Sphingosine 1	UC			
	phosphate receptor				
	modulator				
<b>Velsipity</b> ® (etrasimod tablets)	Sphingosine 1	UC			
	phosphate receptor				
	modulator				

<sup>\*</sup> Not an all-inclusive list of indications. Refer to the prescribing information for the respective agent for FDA-approved indications; SC – Subcutaneous; TNF – Tumor necrosis factor; AS – Ankylosing spondylitis; CD – Crohn's disease; JIA – Juvenile idiopathic arthritis; PsO – Plaque psoriasis; PsA – Psoriatic arthritis; RA – Rheumatoid arthritis; UC – Ulcerative colitis; nr-axSpA – Non-radiographic axial spondyloarthritis; IV – Intravenous, PJIA – Polyarticular juvenile idiopathic arthritis; IL – Interleukin; SJIA – Systemic juvenile idiopathic arthritis; ^ Off-label use of Kineret in JIA supported in guidelines; ERA – Enthesitis-related arthritis; DMARD – Disease-modifying antirheumatic drug; PDE4 – Phosphodiesterase 4; JAK – Janus kinase; AD – Atopic dermatitis; AA – Alopecia areata; TYK2 – Tyrosine kinase 2.

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