Anesthesia Services for Intervventional Pain Management Procedures in an Adult

Overview

This Coverage Policy addresses the administration of moderate sedation or anesthesia for interventional pain management procedures in an adult. The policy does not apply to children under 18 years of age. Interventional pain management procedures include but are not limited to, diagnostic or therapeutic nerve blocks, diagnostic or therapeutic injections, and percutaneous image guided procedures. For the intent of this medical coverage policy, interventional pain management procedures include the following:

- trigger point injections
- epidural steroid injection
- epidural blood patch
- facet joint injection
- peripheral and/or spinal nerve root block
- sacroiliac and other joint injection (e.g., knee, shoulder, hip)
- radiofrequency ablation
- implantation of spinal cord stimulator
- implantation of an intrathecal infusion device
The coverage criteria in this Medical Coverage Policy are based on recommendations from published practice parameters, recommendations and professional society/organization consensus guidelines which support the use of moderate sedation and monitored anesthesia care for individuals undergoing outpatient interventional pain procedures who have certain risk factors or significant medical conditions.

**Coverage Policy**

**Mild Sedation**

Moderate sedation for an adult (age 18 or over) undergoing an interventional pain management procedure is considered medically necessary when EITHER of the following criteria is met:

- The interventional pain procedure requires the individual to remain motionless for a prolonged period of time or in a painful position (e.g., sympathetic blocks, plexus blocks, radiofrequency ablation procedures, implantation of spinal cord stimulator, implantation of a intrathecal infusion device)

- Both of the following criteria are met:
  - Any of the following interventional pain procedures is being performed:
    - epidural steroid injection
    - epidural blood patch
    - facet joint injection
    - peripheral and/or spinal nerve root block
    - sacroiliac joint injection
  - Presence of severe anxiety, and/or other psychiatric conditions, or cognitive impairments

Moderate sedation for an adult (age 18 or over) undergoing an interventional pain management procedure is considered not medically necessary for ANY other indication, including the following:

- Trigger point injection
- Peripheral joint injection (e.g., knee, shoulder, wrist)

**Monitored Anesthesia Care**

Monitored anesthesia care (MAC) for an adult (age 18 or over) undergoing an interventional pain management procedure is considered medically necessary when EITHER of the following criteria are met:

- The interventional pain procedure requires the individual to remain motionless for a prolonged period of time or in a painful position (e.g., sympathetic blocks, plexus blocks, radiofrequency ablation procedures, implantation of spinal cord stimulator, implantation of a intrathecal infusion device)

- Both of the following criteria are met:
  - One of the following interventional pain procedures is being performed:
    - epidural steroid injection
    - epidural blood patch
    - facet joint injection
    - peripheral and/or spinal nerve root block
    - sacroiliac joint injection
  - Presence of ANY of the following:
    - Increased risk for complications due to ASA physical status III or above
    - Any of the following comorbidities that increase risk for complications:
      - Severe cardiac disease and/or pulmonary disease (e.g., severe hypotension [systolic < 90mm Hg, major cardiac dysfunction])
      - Documented sleep apnea
      - Morbid obesity (body mass index [BMI] greater than or equal to 40 kg/m²)
      - Chronic renal failure [GRF < 60ml/min for more than 3 months or stage 3A]
      - Chronic liver disease [end stage liver disease score >10]
• age > 70 years
  o Severe anxiety, and/or other psychiatric conditions, or cognitive impairments
  o Spasticity or movement disorder (e.g., cerebral palsy, dystonia, brain injury, stroke)
  o Individuals at risk of airway obstruction due to anatomical variation (e.g., neck mass, jaw abnormality, abnormality of oral cavity, neck tumor, neck edema, tracheal deviation)
  o History of or anticipated intolerance to monitored sedation (e.g., chronic opioid or benzodiazepine use)
  o History of drug or alcohol abuse

*Note: The presence of a stable, treated condition, of itself, is not necessarily sufficient to support the need for MAC. The American Society of Anesthesiologists (ASA) physical status classification system for assessing a patient before surgery is defined as follows:

P1 – A normal, healthy patient
P2 – A patient with mild systemic disease
P3 – A patient with severe systemic disease
P4 – A patient with severe systemic disease that is a constant threat to life
P5 – A moribund patient who is not expected to survive without the operation
P6 – A declared brain-dead patient whose organs are being harvested

Monitored anesthesia care for an adult (age 18 or over) undergoing an interventional pain management procedure is considered not medically necessary for ANY other indication, including the following:

• Trigger point injection
• Peripheral joint injection (e.g., knee, shoulder, wrist)

General Background

Interventional pain procedures are invasive interventions used to control acute or chronic pain conditions. For the purposes of this policy, these include trigger point injections, epidural steroid injections, nerve blocks, other joint injections, radiofrequency ablation, and implantation of a spinal cord stimulator or implantation of an intrathecal infusion device.

Anesthesia produces pain control, relief of anxiety, and muscle relaxation during surgical procedures. Intervventional pain procedures are frequently performed with local anesthesia and do not require supplemental sedation. When supplemental sedation is necessary, most often the physician performing the procedure administers minimal or moderate (i.e., conscious) sedation as part of the procedure; moderate sedation is not intended to impair the patient’s respiratory function or ability to maintain his or her airway. When using moderate sedation the physician has a dual role: performing the procedure and supervising the sedation. Over-sedation may result in the inability of a patient to respond adequately to pain, discomfort, or paresthesia during a procedure and warn the physician accordingly of a potential impending serious complication (e.g., spinal cord injury) (Schneider, et al., 2018).

The American Society of Anesthesiologists (ASA) has defined the levels of sedation /analgesia as including minimal sedation, moderate sedation/analgesia (conscious sedation), deep sedation/analgesia and general anesthesia (ASA, 2014). According to the ASA moderate sedation/analgesia (conscious sedation) is defined as a drug-induced depression of consciousness during which patients respond purposefully to verbal commands, either alone or accompanied by light tactile stimulation. No interventions are required to maintain a patent airway, and spontaneous ventilation is adequate. Cardiovascular function is usually maintained.

Deep sedation/analgesia is defined by the ASA as a drug-induced depression of consciousness during which patients cannot be easily aroused but respond purposefully following repeated or painful stimulation. The ability to independently maintain ventilatory function may be impaired. Patients may require assistance in maintaining a
patent airway, and spontaneous ventilation may be inadequate. Cardiovascular function is usually maintained. For most interventional procedures, deep sedation and/or general anesthesia is considered as unsafe, since the patient cannot communicate acute injury-related pain and/or changes in symptoms (Kaye, et al., 2019).

Although a majority of individuals require only local or moderate anesthesia, when undergoing interventional pain procedures a limited number of patients may require more extensive management of moderate or deep sedation by a second provider (ASA, 2018). Monitored anesthesia care (MAC) is a service rendered by an anesthesia practitioner (i.e., anesthesiologist, certified registered nurse anesthetist CRNA]) who is not involved in the diagnostic or procedural service being performed. The ASA defines MAC as a specific anesthesia service for a diagnostic or therapeutic procedure which may include varying levels of sedation, analgesia, and anxiolysis as necessary. While the anesthesia professional may administer sedation they are focused exclusively on airway, hemodynamic, and physiologic stability and must be prepared (and qualified) to convert to general anesthesia if necessary (ASA, 2018).

When monitored anesthesia care is provided, the anesthesia practitioner oversees many related services. Related services performed by the anesthesia professional includes but is not limited to the following:

- Preprocedural assessment and management of patient comorbidity and periprocedural risk
- Diagnosis and treatment of clinical problems that occur during the procedure
- Support of vital functions inclusive of hemodynamic stability, airway management and appropriate management of the procedure induced pathologic changes as they affect the patient’s coexisting morbidities
- Administration of sedatives, analgesics, hypnotics, anesthetic agents or other medications as necessary for patient safety
- Psychological support and physical comfort
- Provision of other medical services as needed to complete the procedure safely.

Professional Societies/Organizations

American Society of Anesthesiologists (ASA): The ASA has several documents available on their website regarding anesthesia recommendations. Please refer to the ASA references listed in the reference section of this Coverage Policy for further detail. In a published statement on anesthetic care during interventional pain procedures for adults the ASA states interventional pain management procedures such as trigger point injections, injections into the shoulder, hip, knee, facet, and sacroiliac joints, epidural steroid injections, epidural blood patch, and occipital nerve blocks do not require sedation (ASA, 2016). However, for individuals with significant anxiety, when required to be motionless for prolonged periods of time, when required to remain in a painful position (e.g., nerve blocks, sympathetic blocks, radiofrequency ablation, spinal cord stimulator implantation) or when less than 18 years of age moderate sedation may be necessary (ASA, 2016).

American Society of Interventional Pain Physicians (ASIPP): ASIPP published guidelines in 2019 for sedation and fasting status of patients undergoing interventional pain management procedures (ASIPP, 2019). Regarding levels of sedation, given that patients undergoing pain procedures typically are anxious and in pain, mild to moderate sedation is acceptable for many patients. Deeper sedation should only be undertaken in the presence of anesthesia providers and for patients who have high anxiety, complex pharmacotherapy, or a low pain threshold when undergoing more painful interventional pain procedures. In special cases, the risk of patient movement during a procedure resulting in potential inadvertent injury may justify a deeper anesthetic state.

U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA): Although pharmaceutical agents administered for analgesia and anesthesia are regulated by the FDA, monitored sedation and MAC is not.

The American Board of Internal Medicine’s (ABIM) Foundation Choosing Wisely® Initiative: No relevant information found.

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS)

- National Coverage Determination (NCD): No NCD found.
• Local Coverage Determination (LCD): CMS Regional Carrier Novita’s Solutions, LCD35049, titled Monitored Anesthesia Care, effective 4/11/2019 is broader in scope. Refer to the LCD table of contents link in the reference section.

Use Outside of the US
European Society of Anaesthesiology and European Board of Anaesthesiology: In 2018 the European Society of Anaesthesiology and European Board of Anaesthesiology published guidelines for procedural sedation and analgesia in adults (Hinkelbein, et al., 2018). Evidence was evaluated using GRADE methodology and included assessment of 482 articles (systematic reviews, randomized controlled trials, cohort studies, and case control studies) in addition to existing guidelines. Within this document the authors report that the following comorbidities require evaluation and management of procedural sedation and analgesia by an anesthesiologist:

• Severe cardiovascular disease
• Obstructive sleep apnea
• Morbid obesity (BMI > 40 kg m⁻²)
• Chronic liver disease (model for end-stage liver disease score ≥10)
• age greater than 70 years
• American Society of Anesthesiologists physical status III to IV
• Abnormalities of/ altered upper airway patency

Coding/Billing Information

Note: 1) This list of codes may not be all-inclusive.
2) Deleted codes and codes which are not effective at the time the service is rendered may not be eligible for reimbursement.

Considered Medically Necessary when moderate sedation (Table 1) is performed for an adult (age 18 or over) who is undergoing an interventional pain management procedure (Table 2):

Table 1: MODERATE SEDATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CPT® Codes</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>99152</td>
<td>Moderate sedation services provided by the same physician or other qualified health care professional performing the diagnostic or therapeutic service that the sedation supports, requiring the presence of an independent trained observer to assist in the monitoring of the patient's level of consciousness and physiological status; initial 15 minutes of intraservice time, patient age 5 years or older</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99153</td>
<td>Moderate sedation services provided by the same physician or other qualified health care professional performing the diagnostic or therapeutic service that the sedation supports, requiring the presence of an independent trained observer to assist in the monitoring of the patient's level of consciousness and physiological status; each additional 15 minutes intraservice time (List separately in addition to code for primary service)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99156</td>
<td>Moderate sedation services provided by a physician or other qualified health care professional other than the physician or other qualified health care professional performing the diagnostic or therapeutic service that the sedation supports; initial 15 minutes of intraservice time, patient age 5 years or older</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99157</td>
<td>Moderate sedation services provided by a physician or other qualified health care professional other than the physician or other qualified health care professional performing the diagnostic or therapeutic service that the sedation supports; each additional 15 minutes intraservice time (List separately in addition to code for primary service)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 2: INTERVENTIONAL PAIN MANAGEMENT PROCEDURE
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CPT® Codes</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>27096</td>
<td>Injection procedure for sacroiliac joint, anesthetic/steroid, with image guidance (fluoroscopy or CT) including arthrography when performed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62273</td>
<td>Injection, epidural, of blood or clot patch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62281</td>
<td>Injection/infusion of neurolytic substance (eg, alcohol, phenol, iced saline solutions), with or without other therapeutic substance; epidural, cervical or thoracic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62320</td>
<td>Injection(s), of diagnostic or therapeutic substance(s) (eg, anesthetic, antispasmodic, opioid, steroid, other solution), not including neurolytic substances, including needle or catheter placement, interlaminar epidural or subarachnoid, cervical or thoracic; without imaging guidance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62321</td>
<td>Injection(s), of diagnostic or therapeutic substance(s) (eg, anesthetic, antispasmodic, opioid, steroid, other solution), not including neurolytic substances, including needle or catheter placement, interlaminar epidural or subarachnoid, cervical or thoracic; with imaging guidance (ie, fluoroscopy or CT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62322</td>
<td>Injection(s), of diagnostic or therapeutic substance(s) (eg, anesthetic, antispasmodic, opioid, steroid, other solution), not including neurolytic substances, including needle or catheter placement, interlaminar epidural or subarachnoid, lumbar or sacral (caudal); without imaging guidance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62323</td>
<td>Injection(s), of diagnostic or therapeutic substance(s) (eg, anesthetic, antispasmodic, opioid, steroid, other solution), not including neurolytic substances, including needle or catheter placement, interlaminar epidural or subarachnoid, lumbar or sacral (caudal); with imaging guidance (ie, fluoroscopy or CT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62324</td>
<td>Injection(s), including indwelling catheter placement, continuous infusion or intermittent bolus, of diagnostic or therapeutic substance(s) (eg, anesthetic, antispasmodic, opioid, steroid, other solution), not including neurolytic substances, interlaminar epidural or subarachnoid, cervical or thoracic; without imaging guidance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62325</td>
<td>Injection(s), including indwelling catheter placement, continuous infusion or intermittent bolus, of diagnostic or therapeutic substance(s) (eg, anesthetic, antispasmodic, opioid, steroid, other solution), not including neurolytic substances, interlaminar epidural or subarachnoid, cervical or thoracic; with imaging guidance (ie, fluoroscopy or CT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62326</td>
<td>Injection(s), including indwelling catheter placement, continuous infusion or intermittent bolus, of diagnostic or therapeutic substance(s) (eg, anesthetic, antispasmodic, opioid, steroid, other solution), not including neurolytic substances, interlaminar epidural or subarachnoid, lumbar or sacral (caudal); without imaging guidance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62327</td>
<td>Injection(s), including indwelling catheter placement, continuous infusion or intermittent bolus, of diagnostic or therapeutic substance(s) (eg, anesthetic, antispasmodic, opioid, steroid, other solution), not including neurolytic substances, interlaminar epidural or subarachnoid, lumbar or sacral (caudal); with imaging guidance (ie, fluoroscopy or CT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64479</td>
<td>Injection(s), anesthetic agent and/or steroid, transforaminal epidural, with imaging guidance (fluoroscopy or CT); cervical or thoracic, single level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64480</td>
<td>Injection(s), anesthetic agent and/or steroid, transforaminal epidural, with imaging guidance (fluoroscopy or CT); cervical or thoracic, each additional level (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64483</td>
<td>Injection(s), anesthetic agent and/or steroid, transforaminal epidural, with imaging guidance (fluoroscopy or CT); lumbar or sacral, single level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64484</td>
<td>Injection(s), anesthetic agent and/or steroid, transforaminal epidural, with imaging guidance (fluoroscopy or CT); lumbar or sacral, each additional level (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64490</td>
<td>Injection(s), diagnostic or therapeutic agent, paravertebral facet (zygapophyseal) joint (or nerves innervating that joint) with image guidance (fluoroscopy or CT), cervical or thoracic; second level (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64491</td>
<td>Injection(s), diagnostic or therapeutic agent, paravertebral facet (zygapophyseal) joint (or nerves innervating that joint) with image guidance (fluoroscopy or CT), cervical or thoracic; second level (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCPCS Codes</td>
<td>Description</td>
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<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G0260</td>
<td>Injection procedure for sacroiliac joint; provision of anesthetic, steroid and/or other therapeutic agent, with or without arthrography</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>F01.50</td>
<td>Vascular dementia with behavioral disturbance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F01.51</td>
<td>Vascular dementia with behavioral disturbance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F02.80</td>
<td>Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere without behavioral disturbance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F02.81</td>
<td>Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere with behavioral disturbance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F03.90</td>
<td>Unspecified dementia without behavioral disturbance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F03.91</td>
<td>Unspecified dementia with behavioral disturbance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F05</td>
<td>Delirium due to known physiological condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F06.0</td>
<td>Psychotic disorder with hallucinations due to known physiological condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F06.2</td>
<td>Psychotic disorder with delusions due to known physiological condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F06.4</td>
<td>Anxiety disorder due to known physiological condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.180</td>
<td>Alcohol abuse with alcohol-induced anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.26</td>
<td>Alcohol dependence with alcohol-induced persisting amnestic disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.27</td>
<td>Alcohol dependence with alcohol-induced persisting dementia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.280</td>
<td>Alcohol dependence with alcohol-induced anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.96</td>
<td>Alcohol use, unspecified with alcohol-induced persisting amnestic disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.97</td>
<td>Alcohol use, unspecified with alcohol-induced persisting dementia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.980</td>
<td>Alcohol use, unspecified with alcohol-induced anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F12.180</td>
<td>Cannabis abuse with cannabis-induced anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F12.280</td>
<td>Cannabis dependence with cannabis-induced anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F12.980</td>
<td>Cannabis use, unspecified with anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F13.180</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic abuse with sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic-induced anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F13.280</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic dependence with sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic-induced anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F13.96</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic use, unspecified with sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic-induced persisting amnestic disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F13.97</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic use, unspecified with sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic-induced persisting dementia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F13.980</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic use, unspecified with sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic-induced anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F14.180</td>
<td>Cocaine abuse with cocaine-induced anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Code</td>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F14.280</td>
<td>Cocaine dependence with cocaine-induced anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F14.980</td>
<td>Cocaine use, unspecified with cocaine-induced anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F15.180</td>
<td>Other stimulant abuse with stimulant-induced anxiety disorder</td>
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<tr>
<td>F15.280</td>
<td>Other stimulant dependence with stimulant-induced anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F15.980</td>
<td>Other stimulant use, unspecified with stimulant-induced anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F16.180</td>
<td>Hallucinogen abuse with hallucinogen-induced anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F16.280</td>
<td>Hallucinogen dependence with hallucinogen-induced anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F16.980</td>
<td>Hallucinogen use, unspecified with hallucinogen-induced anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F19.16</td>
<td>Other psychoactive substance abuse with psychoactive substance-induced persisting amnestic disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F19.17</td>
<td>Other psychoactive substance abuse with psychoactive substance-induced persisting dementia</td>
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<tr>
<td>F19.180</td>
<td>Other psychoactive substance abuse with psychoactive substance-induced anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F19.280</td>
<td>Other psychoactive substance dependence with psychoactive substance-induced anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F19.96</td>
<td>Other psychoactive substance use, unspecified with psychoactive substance-induced persisting amnestic disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F19.97</td>
<td>Other psychoactive substance use, unspecified with psychoactive substance-induced persisting dementia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F19.980</td>
<td>Other psychoactive substance use, unspecified with psychoactive substance-induced anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F30.13</td>
<td>Manic episode, severe, without psychotic symptoms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F31.13</td>
<td>Bipolar disorder, current episode manic without psychotic features, severe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F31.2</td>
<td>Bipolar disorder, current episode manic severe with psychotic features</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F31.4</td>
<td>Bipolar disorder, current episode depressed, severe, without psychotic features</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F31.5</td>
<td>Bipolar disorder, current episode depressed, severe, with psychotic features</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F31.63</td>
<td>Bipolar disorder, current episode mixed, severe, without psychotic features</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F31.64</td>
<td>Bipolar disorder, current episode mixed, severe, with psychotic features</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F32.2</td>
<td>Major depressive disorder, single episode, severe without psychotic features</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F32.3</td>
<td>Major depressive disorder, single episode, severe with psychotic features</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F33.2</td>
<td>Major depressive disorder, recurrent severe without psychotic features</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F33.3</td>
<td>Major depressive disorder, recurrent, severe with psychotic symptoms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F40.230</td>
<td>Fear of blood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F40.231</td>
<td>Fear of injections and transfusions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F40.232</td>
<td>Fear of other medical care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F40.8</td>
<td>Other phobic anxiety disorders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F40.9</td>
<td>Phobic anxiety disorder, unspecified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F41.0</td>
<td>Panic disorder [episodic paroxysmal anxiety]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F41.1</td>
<td>Generalized anxiety disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F41.3</td>
<td>Other mixed anxiety disorders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F41.8</td>
<td>Other specified anxiety disorders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F41.9</td>
<td>Anxiety disorder, unspecified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F43.0</td>
<td>Acute stress reaction</td>
</tr>
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<td>F43.22</td>
<td>Adjustment disorder with anxiety</td>
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<tr>
<td>F43.23</td>
<td>Adjustment disorder with mixed anxiety and depressed mood</td>
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<td>F44.9</td>
<td>Dissociative and conversion disorder, unspecified</td>
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<tr>
<td>F45.21</td>
<td>Hypochondriasis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F72</td>
<td>Severe intellectual disabilities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F73</td>
<td>Profound intellectual disabilities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F84.0</td>
<td>Autistic Disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G30.0</td>
<td>Alzheimer's disease with early onset</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G30.1</td>
<td>Alzheimer's disease with late onset</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
G30.8 Other Alzheimer's disease
G30.9 Alzheimer's disease, unspecified
G31.09 Other frontotemporal dementia
R41.81 Age-related cognitive decline
R41.82 Altered mental status, unspecified
R41.83 Borderline intellectual functioning
R41.841 Cognitive communication deficit
R41.84 Other symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions and awareness
R41.85 Unspecified symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions and awareness

Considered Not Medically Necessary:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All other codes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Considered Medically Necessary when monitored anesthesia care (MAC) (Table 3) is performed for an adult (age 18 or over) who is undergoing an interventional pain management procedure (Table 4):

Table 3: MONITORED ANESTHESIA CARE (MAC)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CPT® Codes</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01935</td>
<td>Anesthesia for percutaneous image guided procedures on the spine and spinal cord; diagnostic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01936</td>
<td>Anesthesia for percutaneous image guided procedures on the spine and spinal cord; therapeutic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01991</td>
<td>Anesthesia for diagnostic or therapeutic nerve blocks and injections (when block or injection is performed by a different physician or other qualified health care professional); other than the prone position</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01992</td>
<td>Anesthesia for diagnostic or therapeutic nerve blocks and injections (when block or injection is performed by a different physician or other qualified health care professional); prone position</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HCPCS Codes</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G9654</td>
<td>Monitored anesthesia care (MAC)</td>
</tr>
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Table 4: INTERVENTIONAL PAIN MANAGEMENT PROCEDURE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CPT® Codes</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>27096</td>
<td>Injection procedure for sacroiliac joint, anesthetic/steroid, with image guidance (fluoroscopy or CT) including arthrography when performed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62273</td>
<td>Injection, epidural, of blood or clot patch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62281</td>
<td>Injection/infusion of neurolytic substance (eg, alcohol, phenol, iced saline solutions), with or without other therapeutic substance; epidural, cervical or thoracic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62320</td>
<td>Injection(s), of diagnostic or therapeutic substance(s) (eg, anesthetic, antispasmodic, opioid, steroid, other solution), not including neurolytic substances, including needle or catheter placement, interlaminar epidural or subarachnoid, cervical or thoracic; without imaging guidance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62321</td>
<td>Injection(s), of diagnostic or therapeutic substance(s) (eg, anesthetic, antispasmodic, opioid, steroid, other solution), not including neurolytic substances, including needle or catheter placement, interlaminar epidural or subarachnoid, cervical or thoracic; with imaging guidance (ie, fluoroscopy or CT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Code</td>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62322</td>
<td>Injection(s), of diagnostic or therapeutic substance(s) (e.g., anesthetic, antispasmodic, opioid, steroid, other solution), not including neurolytic substances, including needle or catheter placement, interlaminar epidural or subarachnoid, lumbar or sacral (caudal); without imaging guidance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62323</td>
<td>Injection(s), of diagnostic or therapeutic substance(s) (e.g., anesthetic, antispasmodic, opioid, steroid, other solution), not including neurolytic substances, including needle or catheter placement, interlaminar epidural or subarachnoid, lumbar or sacral (caudal); with imaging guidance (i.e., fluoroscopy or CT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62324</td>
<td>Injection(s), including indwelling catheter placement, continuous infusion or intermittent bolus, of diagnostic or therapeutic substance(s) (e.g., anesthetic, antispasmodic, opioid, steroid, other solution), not including neurolytic substances, interlaminar epidural or subarachnoid, cervical or thoracic; without imaging guidance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62325</td>
<td>Injection(s), including indwelling catheter placement, continuous infusion or intermittent bolus, of diagnostic or therapeutic substance(s) (e.g., anesthetic, antispasmodic, opioid, steroid, other solution), not including neurolytic substances, interlaminar epidural or subarachnoid, cervical or thoracic; with imaging guidance (i.e., fluoroscopy or CT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62326</td>
<td>Injection(s), including indwelling catheter placement, continuous infusion or intermittent bolus, of diagnostic or therapeutic substance(s) (e.g., anesthetic, antispasmodic, opioid, steroid, other solution), not including neurolytic substances, interlaminar epidural or subarachnoid, lumbar or sacral (caudal); with imaging guidance (i.e., fluoroscopy or CT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62327</td>
<td>Injection(s), including indwelling catheter placement, continuous infusion or intermittent bolus, of diagnostic or therapeutic substance(s) (e.g., anesthetic, antispasmodic, opioid, steroid, other solution), not including neurolytic substances, interlaminar epidural or subarachnoid, lumbar or sacral (caudal); without imaging guidance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64479</td>
<td>Injection(s), anesthetic agent and/or steroid, transforaminal epidural, with imaging guidance (fluoroscopy or CT); cervical or thoracic, single level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64480</td>
<td>Injection(s), anesthetic agent and/or steroid, transforaminal epidural, with imaging guidance (fluoroscopy or CT); cervical or thoracic, each additional level (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64483</td>
<td>Injection(s), anesthetic agent and/or steroid, transforaminal epidural, with imaging guidance (fluoroscopy or CT); cervical or thoracic, each additional level (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64484</td>
<td>Injection(s), anesthetic agent and/or steroid, transforaminal epidural, with imaging guidance (fluoroscopy or CT); lumbar or sacral, each additional level (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64490</td>
<td>Injection(s), diagnostic or therapeutic agent, paravertebral facet (zygapophyseal) joint (or nerves innervating that joint) with image guidance (fluoroscopy or CT), cervical or thoracic; single level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64491</td>
<td>Injection(s), diagnostic or therapeutic agent, paravertebral facet (zygapophyseal) joint (or nerves innervating that joint) with image guidance (fluoroscopy or CT), cervical or thoracic; second level (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)</td>
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<tr>
<td>64492</td>
<td>Injection(s), diagnostic or therapeutic agent, paravertebral facet (zygapophyseal) joint (or nerves innervating that joint) with image guidance (fluoroscopy or CT), cervical or thoracic; third and any additional level(s) (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64493</td>
<td>Injection(s), diagnostic or therapeutic agent, paravertebral facet (zygapophyseal) joint (or nerves innervating that joint) with image guidance (fluoroscopy or CT), lumbar or sacral; single level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64494</td>
<td>Injection(s), diagnostic or therapeutic agent, paravertebral facet (zygapophyseal) joint (or nerves innervating that joint) with image guidance (fluoroscopy or CT), lumbar or sacral; second level (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64495</td>
<td>Injection(s), diagnostic or therapeutic agent, paravertebral facet (zygapophyseal) joint (or nerves innervating that joint) with image guidance (fluoroscopy or CT), lumbar or sacral; third and any additional level(s) (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)</td>
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<tr>
<td>HCPCS Codes</td>
<td>Description</td>
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<td>-------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G0260</td>
<td>Injection procedure for sacroiliac joint; provision of anesthetic, steroid and/or other therapeutic agent, with or without arthrography</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E66.01</td>
<td>Morbid (severe) obesity due to excess calories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E66.2</td>
<td>Morbid (severe) obesity with alveolar hypoventilation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E84.0</td>
<td>Cystic fibrosis with pulmonary manifestations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E84.11</td>
<td>Meconium ileus in cystic fibrosis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E84.9</td>
<td>Cystic fibrosis, unspecified</td>
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<tr>
<td>F10.10</td>
<td>Alcohol abuse, uncomplicated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.120</td>
<td>Alcohol abuse with intoxication, uncomplicated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.121</td>
<td>Alcohol abuse with intoxication delirium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.129</td>
<td>Alcohol abuse with intoxication, unspecified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.14</td>
<td>Alcohol abuse with alcohol-induced mood disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.150</td>
<td>Alcohol abuse with alcohol-induced psychotic disorder with delusions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.151</td>
<td>Alcohol abuse with alcohol-induced psychotic disorder with hallucinations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.159</td>
<td>Alcohol abuse with alcohol-induced psychotic disorder, unspecified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.181</td>
<td>Alcohol abuse with alcohol-induced sexual dysfunction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.188</td>
<td>Alcohol abuse with other alcohol-induced disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.19</td>
<td>Alcohol abuse with unspecified alcohol-induced disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.221</td>
<td>Alcohol dependence with intoxication delirium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.230</td>
<td>Alcohol dependence with withdrawal, uncomplicated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.231</td>
<td>Alcohol dependence with withdrawal delirium</td>
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<tr>
<td>F10.232</td>
<td>Alcohol dependence with withdrawal with perceptual disturbance</td>
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<td>F10.239</td>
<td>Alcohol dependence with withdrawal, unspecified</td>
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<td>F10.24</td>
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<td>Alcohol dependence with alcohol-induced psychotic disorder, unspecified</td>
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<tr>
<td>F10.281</td>
<td>Alcohol dependence with alcohol-induced sexual dysfunction</td>
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<tr>
<td>F10.288</td>
<td>Alcohol dependence with other alcohol-induced disorder</td>
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<td>F10.29</td>
<td>Alcohol dependence with unspecified alcohol-induced disorder</td>
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<td>Alcohol use, unspecified with intoxication delirium</td>
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<td>F10.929</td>
<td>Alcohol use, unspecified with intoxication, unspecified</td>
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<td>Alcohol use, unspecified with alcohol-induced mood disorder</td>
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<td>F10.950</td>
<td>Alcohol use, unspecified with alcohol-induced psychotic disorder with delusions</td>
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<td>Alcohol use, unspecified with alcohol-induced sexual dysfunction</td>
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<td>F11.10</td>
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<td>Opioid abuse with intoxication delirium</td>
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<td>Opioid abuse with intoxication with perceptual disturbance</td>
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<td>Opioid abuse with intoxication, unspecified</td>
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<td>Opioid abuse with opioid-induced psychotic disorder with delusions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Code</td>
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<tr>
<td>F12.121</td>
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<td>F12.951</td>
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<td>F12.959</td>
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<tr>
<td>F12.99</td>
<td>Cannabis use, unspecified with unspecified cannabis-induced disorder</td>
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<td>F13.120</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic abuse with intoxication, uncomplicated</td>
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<tr>
<td>Code</td>
<td>Description</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic abuse with intoxication delirium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F13.129</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic abuse with intoxication, unspecified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F13.14</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic abuse with sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic-induced mood disorder</td>
</tr>
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<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic abuse with sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic-induced psychotic disorder with delusions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F13.151</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic abuse with sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic-induced psychotic disorder with hallucinations</td>
</tr>
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<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic abuse with sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic-induced psychotic disorder, unspecified</td>
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<td>F13.181</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic abuse with sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic-induced sexual dysfunction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F13.188</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic abuse with other sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic-induced disorder</td>
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<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic dependence, uncomplicated</td>
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<td>F13.21</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic dependence, in remission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F13.259</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic dependence with sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic-induced psychotic disorder, unspecified</td>
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<td>F13.281</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic dependence with sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic-induced sexual dysfunction</td>
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<td>F13.288</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic dependence with other sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic-induced disorder</td>
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<td>Sedative, hypnotic, or anxiolytic use, unspecified, uncomplicated</td>
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<tr>
<td>F13.920</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic use, unspecified with intoxication, uncomplicated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic use, unspecified with intoxication delirium</td>
</tr>
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<td>F13.929</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic use, unspecified with intoxication, unspecified</td>
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<td>F13.932</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic use, unspecified with withdrawal with perceptual disturbances</td>
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<td>F13.939</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic use, unspecified with withdrawal, unspecified</td>
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<td>F13.94</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic use, unspecified with sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic-induced mood disorder</td>
</tr>
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<td>F13.950</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic use, unspecified with sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic-induced psychotic disorder with delusions</td>
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<td>F13.951</td>
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<td>F13.959</td>
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<td>Cocaine abuse, uncomplicated</td>
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<tr>
<td>F14.120</td>
<td>Cocaine abuse with intoxication, uncomplicated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F14.121</td>
<td>Cocaine abuse with intoxication with delirium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F14.122</td>
<td>Cocaine abuse with intoxication with perceptual disturbance</td>
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<td>F14.129</td>
<td>Cocaine abuse with intoxication, unspecified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F14.14</td>
<td>Cocaine abuse with cocaine-induced mood disorder</td>
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<td>I12.9</td>
<td>Hypertensive chronic kidney disease with stage 1 through stage 4 chronic kidney disease, or unspecified chronic kidney disease</td>
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<td>Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease with heart failure and stage 1 through stage 4 chronic kidney disease, or unspecified chronic kidney disease</td>
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<td>Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease without heart failure, with stage 5 chronic kidney disease, or end stage renal disease</td>
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<td>Pulmonary hypertension due to lung diseases and hypoxia</td>
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<td>ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes</td>
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Considered Not Medically Necessary:

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References


