### **Drug and Biologic Coverage Policy**



Effective Date	07/01/2025
Coverage Policy Number	1201

# **Quantity Limitations**

# Table of Contents

### **Related Coverage Resources**

Overview	1
Coverage Policy Statement	1
Product-Specific Quantity	
Limitations/Exceptions	2
General Background	7
References	8
Revision Details	8

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

The following Coverage Policy applies to health benefit plans administered by Cigna Companies. Certain Cigna Companies and/or lines of business only provide utilization review services to clients and do not make coverage determinations. References to standard benefit plan language and coverage determinations do not apply to those clients. Coverage Policies are intended to provide guidance in interpreting certain standard benefit plans administered by Cigna Companies. Please note, the terms of a customer's particular benefit plan document [Group Service Agreement, Evidence of Coverage, Certificate of Coverage, Summary Plan Description (SPD) or similar plan document] may differ significantly from the standard benefit plans upon which these Coverage Policies are based. For example, a customer's benefit plan document may contain a specific exclusion related to a topic addressed in a Coverage Policy. In the event of a conflict, a customer's benefit plan document always supersedes the information in the Coverage Policies. In the absence of a controlling federal or state coverage mandate, benefits are ultimately determined by the terms of the applicable benefit plan document. Coverage determinations in each specific instance require consideration of 1) the terms of the applicable benefit plan document in effect on the date of service; 2) any applicable laws/regulations; 3) any relevant collateral source materials including Coverage Policies and; 4) the specific facts of the particular situation. Coverage Policies relate exclusively to the administration of health benefit plans. Coverage Policies are not recommendations for treatment and should never be used as treatment guidelines. In certain markets, delegated vendor guidelines may be used to support medical necessity and other coverage determinations.

### **Overview**

This Coverage Policy addresses Quantity Limitation requirements and exceptions, in accordance to generally accepted drug and biologic dose, frequency, supply, and duration of therapy medical practice standards supported by FDA product information (Label), standard medical reference compendia, or evidence-based literature.

## **Coverage Policy Statement**

Drugs and Biologics are considered medically necessary to exceed generally accepted quantity limitations, in accordance with benefit plan specifications, when EITHER of the following criteria have been met:

- Dosage, frequency, site of administration, and duration of therapy is supported by the FDA product information (Label)
- Dosage, frequency, site of administration, and duration of therapy should be reasonable, clinically appropriate, and supported by evidence-based literature and adjusted based upon severity, alternative available treatments, and previous response to therapy as applicable

Supportive evidence examples include, but are not limited: FDA product information (Label), Standard medical reference compendia [for example, American Hospital Formulary Service-Drug Information (AHFS-DI)].

Product-specific additional exceptions are noted in table below. Any other exception is considered not medically necessary.

## **Product-Specific Quantity Limitations/Exceptions**

Product	Quantity Limit / Exception Criteria
Aciphex	Quantity Limit:
(rabeprazole)	5 mg: 4 sprinkle caps per day
	10 mg: 2 sprinkle caps per day
	20 mg: 1 tablet per day
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	1. For a documented diagnosis of Zollinger-Ellison syndrome: Additional quantities
	for doses between 60 mg and 120 mg per day may be approved.
	2. For a documented diagnosis of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> : Additional quantities for
A al a line cons a la	doses up to 80 mg per day up to 14 days may be approved.
Adalimumab	Quantity Limit:
(Abrilada, adalimumab-aaty,	2 pens or pre-filled syringes per 28 days     Startor Kit: 1 kit per 365 days
adalimumab-adaz,	Starter Kit: 1 kit per 365 days
adalimumab - adbm,	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
adalimumab-fkjp,	1. For a documented diagnosis of Rheumatoid Arthritis, Crohn's Disease, or
adalimumab-ryvk,	Hidradenitis Suppurativa: Additional quantities up to 4 pens or pre-filled syringes
Amjevita, Cyltezo,	per 28 days may be approved
Hadlima, Humira [by	
AbbVie], <b>Humira CF</b>	2. Induction for Plaque Psoriasis, Uveitis, Crohn's Disease, Ulcerative Colitis,
[by AbbVie], Hulio,	Hidradenitis Suppurativa: Quantity limit to FDA recommended dose
Hyrimoz [by	
Sandoz/Novartis],	
Idacio, Simlandi,	
Yuflyma, Yusimry)	
Budesonide /	Quantity Limit:
Formoterol 80/4.5	1 inhaler per month
mcg and 160/4.5 mcg	
inhalation aerosol	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
(generic for Symbicort)	If the individual has asthma and is using budesonide / formoterol as a reliever
Dudaaanida	therapy, approve up to 2 inhalers per dispensing.
Budesonide nebulizer	Quantity Limit:
suspension	0.25 mg/2ml and 0.5 mg/2mL: 60 respules     1 mg/2ml : 30 respules
auapenaion	1 mg/2mL: 30 respules
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	Budesonide Inhalation Suspension (Pulmicort Respules, generic) 0.25 mg/2 mL and
	0.5 mg/2 mL respules
	No overrides recommended.
	Budesonide Inhalation Suspension (Pulmicort Respules, generic) 1 mg/2 mL
	respules

<ol> <li>If the individual has esophageal eosinophilia/eosinophilic esophagitis, approve up to 60 respules (120 mL) per dispensing.</li> <li>If the individual is ≥ 11 years of age and according to the prescriber requires a dose greater than 1 mg per day, approve up to 120 respules (240 mL) per dispensing.</li> <li>If the individual is ≥ 18 years of age and is experiencing a chronic obstructive pulmonary disease exacerbation, approve a one-time override for up to 240 respules (480 mL).</li> <li>Quantity Limit:         <ul> <li>2 vials or pre-filled syringes per 28 days</li> <li>Starter Kit: 1 kit per 365 days</li> </ul> </li> </ol>
<ol> <li>Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:         <ol> <li>For a documented diagnosis of Plaque Psoriasis: Additional quantities up to 4 syringes per 28 days may be approved</li> </ol> </li> <li>For induction for Crohn's Disease, Rheumatoid Arthritis, Ankylosing Spondylitis, Psoriatic Arthritis: Quantity limit to FDA recommended dose</li> </ol>
Quantity Limit: • 90 grams per 30 days
<ul> <li>Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:</li> <li>1. If the patient has atopic dermatitis or lichen simplex chronicus and is treating greater than 9% of body surface area, approve a one-time override for the quantity requested not to exceed 180 grams at retail or 450 grams at home delivery.</li> </ul>
2. If the patient has atopic dermatitis or lichen simplex chronicus and requires two 8-day treatment periods per 30 days, approve a one-time override for the quantity requested not to exceed 180 grams at retail or 315 grams at home delivery.
Quantity Limit:  • 49.3 mg: 1 capsule per day  Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
For a documented diagnosis of Zollinger-Ellison syndrome: Additional quantities for doses between 89.2 mg and 267.6 mg (equivalent to 240 mg of esomeprazole magnesium) per day may be approved.  The FDA recommended dose per day for treatment of Helicobacter pylori does not
exceed the quantity limits above.
<ul> <li>Quantity Limit:</li> <li>25mg: 8 vials or pre-filled syringes per 28 days</li> <li>50mg: 4 Sureclicks, mini cartridges, or pre-filled syringes per 28 days</li> </ul>
Additional exception to the Quantity Limit: For induction for Plaque Psoriasis: Quantity limit to FDA recommended dose
<ul><li>Quantity Limit:</li><li>1 pre-filled syringe per 84 days</li></ul>
Additional exception to the Quantity Limit: For induction for Plaque Psoriasis: Quantity limit to FDA recommended dose
<ul><li>Quantity Limit:</li><li>40 mg, 60 mg and 80 mg: 30 capsules per Rx</li></ul>

(valbenazine	• Initiation Blister Pack (7 x 40 mg capsules + 21 x 80 mg capsules): 28 capsules
capsules)	per Rx
Ingrezza Sprinkle	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
(valbenazine	Ingrezza 40 mg capsules and Ingrezza Sprinkle 40 mg capsules
capsules)	1. If the patient is initiating therapy and is increasing the daily dose from 40 mg to 80
capealoc)	mg daily, approve a one-time override for the requested quantity not to exceed 60
Kineret	capsules at retail and home delivery.
	Quantity Limit:
(anakinra)	28 pre-filled syringes per 28 days
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	For the treatment of cryopyrin-associated periodic syndromes (CAPS) or deficiency
	of interleukin-1 receptor antagonist (DIRA): Additional quantities sufficient to allow for
	dosing of up to 8 mg per kg per day may be approved
Krintafel	Quantity Limit:
(tafenoquine tablets)	
(talelloquille tablets)	2 tablets per 30 days
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	Krintafel 150 mg tablets
	1. If the request is for a repeat dose in a patient who has vomited, approve a one-
	time override of 2 tablets at retail or home delivery.
Livtencity	Quantity Limit:
(maribavir)	4 tablets per day
(manibarn)	4 tabloto por day
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	224 tablets as a 28-day supply, when the following criteria are met:
	If an individual is taking carbamazepine concomitantly with Livtencity
	336 tablets as a 28-day supply, when the following criteria are met:
	If an individual is taking phenytoin or phenobarbital concomitantly with Livtencity
Nexium	Quantity Limit:
(esomeprazole	2.5 mg: 16 packets per day
magnesium)	5 mg: 8 packets per day
9,	10 mg: 4 packets per day
	20 mg: 2 capsules or packets per day
	40 mg: 1 capsule or packet per day
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	For a documented diagnosis of Zollinger-Ellison syndrome: Additional quantities
	for doses between 80 mg and 240 mg per day may be approved.
	2. For a documented diagnosis of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> : Additional quantities for
	doses up to 80 mg per day up to 14 days may be approved.
Paxlovid	Quantity Limit
(Nirmatrelvir and	One course of treatment (1 carton of 5 blister cards) every 120 days
Ritonavir)	(
,	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	A one-time override for a second course of treatment (either one 30 tablet carton or
	one 20 tablet carton) is available if the patient meets <b>BOTH</b> of the following (A and
	B):
	A) Patient has a repeat diagnosis of COVID-19; AND
	Note: This is a second diagnosis unrelated to the initial diagnosis of COVID-19
	which was treated with Paxlovid.

	B) At least 90 days have elapsed since completion of the initial course of Paxlovid for treatment of COVID-19.
Prevacid,	Quantity Limit:
Heartburn Relief 24	15 mg: 2 capsules or solutabs per day
Hour	30 mg: 1 capsule or solutab per day
(lansoprazole)	30 mg. I capsule of solutab per day
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	1. For a documented diagnosis of Zollinger-Ellison syndrome: Additional quantities
	for doses between 60 mg and 180 mg per day may be approved.
	2. For a documented diagnosis of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> : Additional quantities for
	doses up to 90 mg per day up to 14 days may be approved.
Prilosec	Quantity Limit:
(omeprazole	2.5 mg: 16 packets per day
magnesium)	10 mg: 4 capsules or packets per day
9	20 mg: 2 capsules per day
	40 mg: 1 capsule per day
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	1. For a documented diagnosis of Zollinger-Ellison syndrome: Additional quantities
	for doses between 60 mg and 360 mg per day may be approved.
	2. For a documented diagnosis of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> : Additional quantities for
	doses up to 80 mg per day up to 14 days may be approved.
ProAir Digihaler,	Quantity Limit:
ProAir HFA,	1 inhaler per 30 days
ProAir Respiclick	I illinater per 30 days
(albuterol sulfate)	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
(4 4 5 5 4 4 4 4	For individuals with Asthma/Reactive Airway Disease, or Chronic Obstructive
	Pulmonary Disease (COPD), AND the prescriber attests that the individual needs an
	additional inhaler per 30 days: Approve a one-time override of one inhaler based on
	the quantities as noted above.
Protonix	Quantity Limit:
(pantoprazole)	20 mg: 2 tablets per day
(partioprazole)	, , ,
	40 mg: 1 tablet or packet per day
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	1. For a documented diagnosis of Zollinger-Ellison syndrome: Additional quantities
	for doses between 80 mg and 240 mg per day may be approved.
	2. For a documented diagnosis of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> : Additional quantities for
	doses up to 160 mg per day up to 14 days may be approved.
Proventil HFA	Quantity Limit:
(albuterol sulfate)	1 inhaler per 30 days
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	For individuals with Asthma/Reactive Airway Disease, or Chronic Obstructive
	Pulmonary Disease (COPD), AND the prescriber attests that the individual needs an
	additional inhaler per 30 days: Approve a one-time override of one inhaler based on
	the quantities as noted above.
Rinvoq (upadacitinib	Quantity Limit (Rinvoq extended-release ablets):
extended-release	15 mg: 30 tablets per 30 days
tablets)	30 mg : 30 tablets per 30 days
	45 mg: 56 tablets per 365 days

Rinvoq LQ	Quantity Limit (Rinvoq LQ oral solution):
(upadacitinib oral	1 mg/mL (180 mL bottle): 360 mL (2 bottles) per 30 days
solution)	
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	Rinvoq 15 mg and 30 mg tablets: No overrides recommended
	Rinvoq LQ oral solution: No overrides recommended
	Rinvoq 45 mg tablets:
	1. If the patient is initiating treatment for Crohn's disease or requires additional
	induction dosing for Crohn's disease, as verified by the absence of claims for
	Rinvoq in the past 130 days, approve a one-time override for the requested
	quantity, not to exceed 84 tablets at retail or home delivery.
	2. If the nationt requires additional industion design for Ulcorative Colitic as
	2. If the patient requires additional induction dosing for Ulcerative Colitis, as verified by the absence of claims for Rinvoq in the past 130 days, approve a
	one-time override for the requested quantity not to exceed 56 tablets at retail
	or home delivery.
Skyrizi	Quantity Limit:
(risankizumab-rzaa)	• 75 mg: 1 kit per 84 days = 2 syringes
(HSankizamab-izaa)	150 mg: 1 syringe/pen per 84 days
	130 mg. 1 syringe/pen per 64 days
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	For induction for Plaque Psoriasis: Quantity limit to FDA recommended dose
	To made to the trade to some services to the s
Siliq	Quantity limit:
(brodalumab)	2 syringes per 28 days
,	
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	For induction for Plaque Psoriasis: Quantity limit to FDA recommended dose
Simponi	Quantity Limit:
(golimumab)	50mg: 1 pen or pre-filled syringe per 28 days
	100mg: 1 pen or pre-filled syringe per 28 days
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	For induction for Ulcerative Colitis: Quantity limit to FDA recommended dose
Symbicort	Quantity Limit:
(budesonide /	1 inhaler per month
formoterol inhalation	
aerosol)	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	If the individual has asthma and is using budesonide / formoterol as a reliever
	therapy, approve up to 2 inhalers per dispensing.
Taltz	Quantity Limit:
(ixekizumab)	1 auto-injector per 28 days
	Additional avantion to the Quantity Limits
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:  Ear industion for Plague Provincia, Provincia Arthritis: Quantity limit to EDA
	For induction for Plaque Psoriasis, Psoriatic Arthritis: Quantity limit to FDA recommended dose
Tremfya	Quantity Limit:
(guselkumab)	1 pre-filled syringe per 56 days
(Anseivailian)	• I pre-illed syringe per 50 days
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	For induction for Plaque Psoriasis: Quantity limit to FDA recommended dose
Ventolin HFA	Quantity Limit:
(albuterol sulfate)	1 inhaler per 30 days
(a.batoror banato)	I milator por oo days
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
[	

	For individuals with Asthma/Reactive Airway Disease, or Chronic Obstructive
	Pulmonary Disease (COPD), AND the prescriber attests that the individual needs an
	additional inhaler per 30 days: Approve a one-time override of one inhaler based on
	the quantities as noted above.
Vtama	Quantity Limit:
(tapinarof cream)	1 tube (60 grams) per 30 days
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	If a patient needs to treat greater than 8% of their body surface area, approve the
	requested quantity, not to exceed 180 grams (3 tubes) per 30 days
Xifaxan 550 mg	Quantity Limit:
(rifaximin)	550 mg: 42 tabs per 14 days, 126 tabs per 365 days
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	For Hepatic Encephalopathy: Quantity limit does not apply
Xopenex HFA	Quantity Limit:
(levalbuterol)	1 inhaler per 30 days
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit:
	For individuals with Asthma/Reactive Airway Disease, or Chronic Obstructive
	Pulmonary Disease (COPD), AND the prescriber attests that the individual needs an
	additional inhaler per 30 days: Approve a one-time override of one inhaler based on
	the quantities as noted above.
Zoryve	Quantity Limit:
(roflumilast cream)	1 tube (60 gram tube) per 30 day
	Additional expension to the Questity Limit
	Additional exception to the Quantity Limit
	If an individual needs to treat greater than 8% of their body surface area, approve
	the requested quantity, not to exceed 180 grams (3 tubes) per 30 days

## **General Background**

Commercial medical plans (employer group and individual and family plans) may be subject to quantity limitations associated with the quantity submitted where the quantity limitations are set in accordance to the published FDA recommended dosing of a product, published clinical compendia, and in accord with CMS (Center for Medicare Medicaid) published allowances. Claims in excess of these standards can be considered medically necessary as long as not contraindicated by the FDA and supported with published clinical information in drug compendia or peer-reviewed studies showing both safety and efficacy at the proposed dose or quantity of use for a specific indication.

The Institute of Medicine (IOM) estimates that at least 1.5 million preventable adverse drug events occur within the healthcare system each year. The costs of these preventable adverse drug events have been estimated to exceed \$4 billion annually.

Certain preventable adverse drug events relate to improper medication use. The Food and Drug Administration (FDA) launched the Safe Use Initiative to avoid improper medication use. Improper medication use increases the risk of harm from medication, often resulting in hundreds of thousands of injuries or deaths each year. Many of these injuries and adverse events could have been prevented with currently available knowledge. Frequency limitations are placed on pharmaceutical products to assure appropriate dosing and safe medication use as published in the FDA Product Information or "Label".

#### **Standard Medical Reference Compendia**

Standard medical reference compendia utilized to establish frequency limitations include, but not limited to: American Hospital Formulary Service-Drug Information (AHFS), Truven Health Analytics Micromedex Drugpoints, and Wolters Kluwer Facts & Comparisons eAnswers.

### References

- 1. McEvoy GK, ed. AHFS 2020 Drug Information. Bethesda, MD: American Society of Health-Systems Pharmacists, Inc; 2020.
- 2. National Research Council. Preventing Medication Errors: Quality Chasm Series. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press, 2007.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Food and Drug Administration (FDA). FDA Safe Use Initiative. Nov 4, 2009. Accessed 6/14/2020. Available at http://www.fda.gov/downloads/Drugs/DrugSafety/UCM188961.pdf
- 4. U.S. Food and Drug Administration. Drugs@FDA. U.S. Department of Health & Human Services: http://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/cder/drugsatfda/.

### **Revision Details**

Type of Revision	Summary of Changes	Date
Selected Revision	Stelara removed from the policy.	06/01/2025
Selected Revision	Cosentyx removed from the policy.	07/01/2025

The policy effective date is in force until updated or retired.

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